# Numbers to know...

The targets listed below are suggested by the National Institutes of Health and the American Diabetes Association. Talk to your health care provider about your ABC targets.

Tests	<b>Target</b>	<b>How Often?</b>
A1C (glucose average)	Below 7*	At least twice a year
<b>Blood Pressure</b>	Below 130/80	At every visit
Cholesterol (LDL)	Below 100	At least once a year

<sup>\*</sup>An A1C of 7 equals an average blood glucose of 150.

Name

Diabetes Care Provider

Diabetes Care Provider Telephone

**Emergency Phone Number** 

Insurance ID Number



For more information, visit the National Diabetes Education Program at www.ndep.nih.gov on the Internet.

### **Need help?**

- American Association of Diabetes Educators
  800-TEAM-UP4
  www.aadenet.org
- American Diabetes Association 800-342-2383 www.diabetes.org
- American Dietetic Association 800-366-1655 www.eatright.org
- American Heart Association 800-AHA-USA1 www.americanheart.org
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 877-232-3422 www.cdc.gov/diabetes
- National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute 301-592-8573 www.nhlbi.nih.gov
- ▼ National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases National Diabetes Information Clearinghouse 800-860-8747 www.niddk.nih.gov

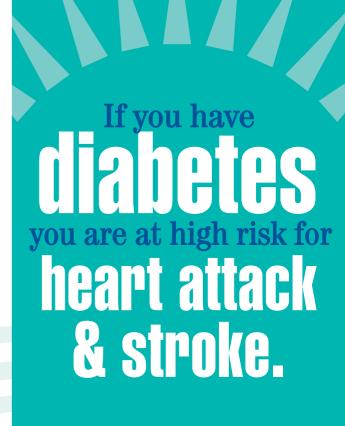


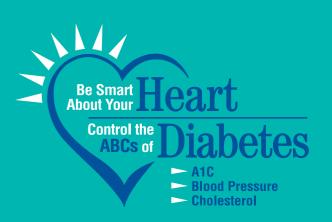
The National Diabetes Education Program is a joint program of the National Institutes of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Website: www.ndep.nih.gov Phone: 1-800-438-5383 NDEP-52, November 2001











# If you have diabetes, you are at high risk for heart attack and stroke.

Heart disease is more likely to strike you—and at an earlier age—than someone without diabetes.

**But you can fight back.** Be smart about your heart. Take control of the ABCs of diabetes and live a long and healthy life.

### A is for A1C

The A1C (A-one-C) test—short for hemoglobin A1C—measures your average blood glucose (sugar) over the last 3 months. **Suggested target: below** 7

## **B** is for blood pressure

High blood pressure makes your heart work too hard.

Suggested target: below 130/80

## C is for cholesterol

Bad cholesterol, or LDL, builds up and clogs your arteries.

Suggested LDL target: below 100

# **ASK** your health care provider these questions:

- What are my ABC numbers?
- **2** What should my ABC target numbers be?
- What actions should I take to reach my ABC target numbers?

# **Take action now** to lower your risk for heart attack and stroke and other diabetes problems:

- Get physical activity every day.
- Eat less fat and salt.
- Eat more fiber—choose whole grains, fruits, vegetables and beans.
- Stay at a healthy weight.
- Stop smoking—ask your provider for help.
- Take medicines as prescribed.
- Ask your doctor about taking aspirin.
- Ask others to help you manage your diabetes.

#### Be smart about your heart!

### **Keep a record** of your ABCs!

Tear off this card and keep it in your wallet so you can track your ABCs when you visit your health care provider. Work with your provider to reach your target numbers.

**My ABCs Record** 

	A1C (Glucose average)		ge) <b>My A</b>	My A Target		
	Date					
	Result					
fold here	Blood	Pressure	My B	Target_		
fold	Date					
	Result					
	Choles	esterol (LDL) My C Target				
	Date					
	Result					

### My ABC Medicines

A1C (Glucose average)	
Blood Pressure	
Cholesterol (LDL)	